

Massachusetts Department of Public Health

MDPH Tuesday Infectious Disease Webinar Series PivotTable Training for LBOH

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MAVEN Reminders for 2024 Case Closeout

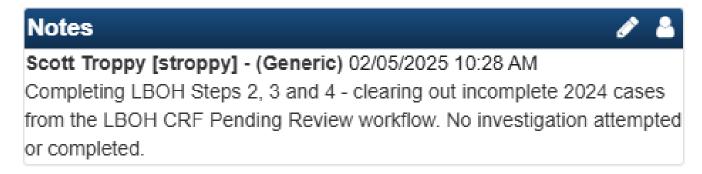


2024 Case Closing

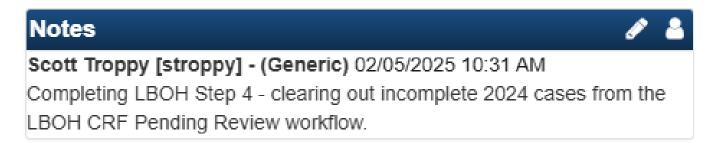
- Starting late March, DSAI staff will complete any 2024 cases that remain in the workflows by completing steps 2, 3 & 4 in the Administrative Question Package. Staff will leave a note in any cases where question packages are updated.
 - Friendly Reminder to check your Immediate, Routine, Pending Case Report Form Workflows for 2024 events today.

Quick MAVEN Reminders – what you will see in Notes

If no steps are filled out in the event:



• If any steps are filled out in the event:



MAVEN Release – estimated for late February

A few items in the next release of MAVEN for LBOH:

- 1. Reviewed/Cleaned up list of organizations in the Step 3-LBOH/Agency.
- 2. Added a SSA (Shared Services Agency) option in Step 3 with a free text for filling out information for your SSA
- 3. Added Official City to LBOH workflows (includes TB workflows and Shared Cases workflows).
- 4. Create an Infection Prevention module (similar to the LBOH Communication Event)
- 5. Add Environmental Health Contacts to the Communication event.



Overview of MAVEN Reports

- Which **reports** are accessible to you?
 - Reminder we covered this recently: <u>January 14th webinar on MAVEN Reports</u>
- Why are reports useful?
 - MAVEN Tip Sheet Series: MAVEN Reports
- What's in a report?
 - Case information
 - Tracking information
 - Timeliness
- Best reports to use for PivotTables
- How to run a report

Which Reports can you access?

Report access will vary depending on the role and responsibilities of the user in MAVEN.

For example: Local Board of Health staff who is responsible for disease case investigation and following up will only have access to LBOH related reports.

Examples of Commonly ran LBOH reports:

- LBOH Basic Line List
- LBOH Events by Time Period
- LBOH Count Events Per Disease and Classification in Jurisdiction
- LBOH Event Information Extract by Disease Category and Region (Demo from Pooja)

Why are reports useful?

Usefulness of Reports

- Reports provide a view of all events within a jurisdiction or facility that exist in MAVEN regardless if they're recent, old, or the investigation status is pending or completed.
- Reports can be used for tracking information.
- Depending on the report type the output can be aggregate or list format.
- Timeliness of the data in reports allows for quicker response and followup.

Information in a Report

• Reports include case information, demographic information, case counts, and notes.

Best Reports for PivotTables

- The best type of report to use in a PivotTable is a <u>case-level</u> report formatted as a list.
- Microsoft Excel tables are already in list format and are good candidates for PivotTable source data.

| CaseID | Disease | Disease Classificat | Event Date | Create Date | First Name | Middle Name | Last Name | County | CRF_COMPLETE | CRF_COMPLETED_BY |
|-----------|---------|---------------------|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|-----------|------------------|--------------|------------------|
| 100002504 | MENUT | CONFIRMED | 3/7/2023 | 3/7/2023 | Tammy | Т | Menutest | Middlesex County | YES | LBOH |
| 100003870 | BAB | PROBABLE | 9/1/2023 | 12/8/2023 | Frank | Α | Babtest | Middlesex County | YES | LBOH |
| 100003878 | LEG | CONFIRMED | 9/1/2023 | 12/8/2023 | Joey | I | Legtest | Middlesex County | YES | LBOH |

Output Type:

Run Report

Dashboard

• Most MAVEN reports contain case-level information in list format. Reports can be download as CSV or HTML files. The CSV file can be opened using Microsoft Excel.

HTML ~

CSV

How to run a report

Step 1: Navigate to reports page

Select the report that you would like to run.

Step 2: Select parameters

Parameters allow you to customize your report output. Different reports may have different options for parameters.

Most reports will include at minimum: Event Date, Report Format, Classification, and Official City.

How to run a report (cont.)

• Step 3: Run Report

When you have your parameters set, hit 'Run Report'.

If you ran the report in CSV format, a file will appear in your downloads folder or the folder where your file downloads usually default.

*Note: Depending on the size of your report, the export may take a few minutes to complete. Please, be patient and do not navigate away from the screen while the report is running.

If you ran the report in HTML format, a new screen should appear in your web browser with your report.

Please make sure to delete the file from your downloads or default folder once you have moved or stored it appropriately.

Terms

- Excel
 - Refers to Microsoft Excel, a software program sold by Microsoft that creates spreadsheets
- Workbook
 - An Excel file. The file can contain multiple spreadsheets within it.
- Sheet
 - An individual spreadsheet within the workbook
 - Some people call them "tabs" because they look like this at the bottom:



- Ribbon
 - Menu at the top of all Microsoft programs
- Tab
 - Sections within the Ribbon

What the heck is a CSV or XLSX?

CSV

- Stands for "comma separated values"
- Is a file type that works with Excel and other programs
- Is a simpler format and does not have all the functions
 - For example, you cannot save multiple sheets in one CSV file

XLSX

- The newer format type for Excel
- Has all the functionality that Excel has to offer
- Upgrade of the XLS format

Overview of PivotTables

- What are PivotTables and why are they useful?
- How to set up a PivotTable
 - Navigating Excel
 - Set up your data
 - Inserting a Pivot Table
- Summarizing data with a **PivotTable**
- Tips and tricks
 - Updating a PivotTable
 - Saving your results
 - Adding charts
 - More resources

What are PivotTables?

- A **PivotTable** is a table of aggregated, grouped values
- A **PivotTable** is Microsoft's function to create pivot tables
 - Made as a part of Microsoft Excel
 - Other spreadsheet software may have similar functions under a different name
 - Easily aggregates (adds, finds the average of etc.) another table or a set of data by one or more categories
 - For example, a PivotTable could count a list of cases by year and town
- Aggregation can include sums, averages, or other statistics
- Groups can be nearly anything included in the data set
- Can make graphs/charts too
- Useful because it's a fast way to look at data

Why use a PivotTable?

| F | G | Н | I |
|----------------|--------|-------------------|------------------------|
| Age (in years) | Gender | Is case Hispanic? | Race |
| 60.0219 | Female | No | White |
| 85.1116 | Male | No | White |
| 70.3655 | Female | No | White |
| 53.3142 | Male | No | White |
| 79.4552 | Male | Unknown | White |
| 67.9398 | Male | No | White |
| 55.1321 | Female | No | White |
| 83.3922 | Female | Unknown | White |
| 55.4771 | Male | Yes | White |
| 58.6502 | Female | Unknown | White,Other |
| 28.898 | Male | No | White,Other |
| 32.9062 | Female | No | White, American Indian |
| 30.8583 | Female | No | White |
| 31.8905 | Female | Unknown | White |
| 21.2375 | Female | No | White |
| 49.41 | Male | No | White |
| 32.7912 | Male | No | White |
| 40 2075 | FI- | NI- | 14 /L : L _ |

Looking at a data set like this one, how would you answer the following questions:

- How many cases have their gender listed as "female"?
- What percent of cases identify as Hispanic?
- What's the age distribution of cases?

Example PivotTable

| Δ | A | В | C | D | E | F | G | Н | 1 | J | K | L | М | N |
|---|---------------------|-----------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|--------------------|
| 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 | Count of Event Date | Column Labels 🔻 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4 | Row Labels | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Grand Total |
| 5 | ⊞ 2020 | | 1 | 99 | 652 | 99 | 18 | 6 | 10 | 8 | 27 | 46 | 129 | 1095 |
| 6 | ⊕ 2021 | 116 | 44 | 22 | 17 | 10 | 4 | 6 | 18 | 26 | 17 | 28 | 99 | 407 |
| 7 | ⊕ 2022 | 154 | 21 | | | | | | | | | | | 175 |
| 8 | Grand Total | 270 | 66 | 121 | 669 | 109 | 22 | 12 | 28 | 34 | 44 | 74 | 228 | 1677 |
| 0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

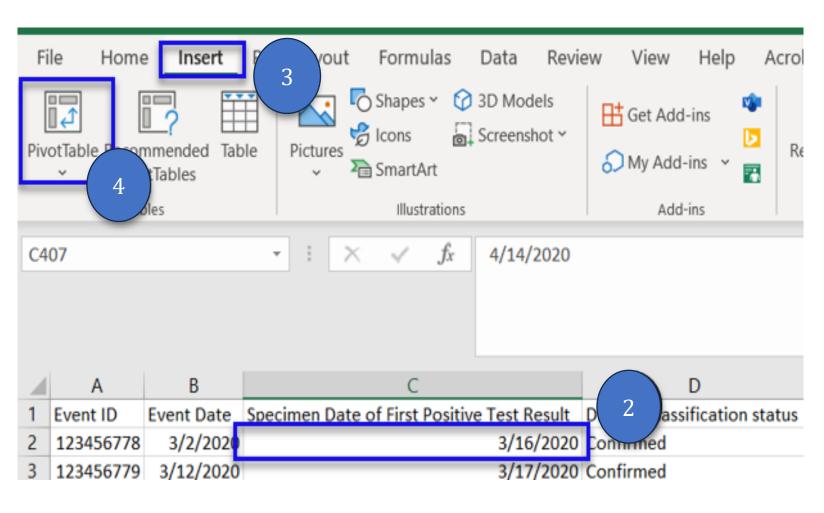
Navigating Excel

- Excel is a part of the Microsoft Office software
- For this webinar we are using Microsoft Excel for Microsoft 365 on Windows
 - If you have an older version, you should still have PivotTables (PivotTables were added to Excel in 1994!)
 - Web version of Excel also has PivotTables
- Basic steps for PivotTables will be the same
 - Some parts might have slightly different names, colors, buttons, depending on your version of Excel

Set up your data

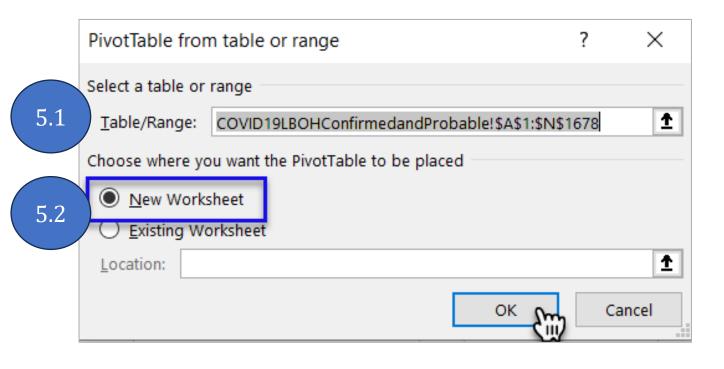
- PivotTables are only as good as the data within them
- Considering deleting or not selecting columns you won't use
 - Do the same for titles, footnotes, or other "extras"
- Seeing a lot of missing or incorrect values? Make sure your cases in MAVEN are filled out completely

How to create a PivotTable



- Open your Workbook and go to the Sheet with your data
- 2. Place cursor in one of the fields in the spreadsheet
- 3. Go to the Ribbon and click on Insert tab
- 4. Click on PivotTable button

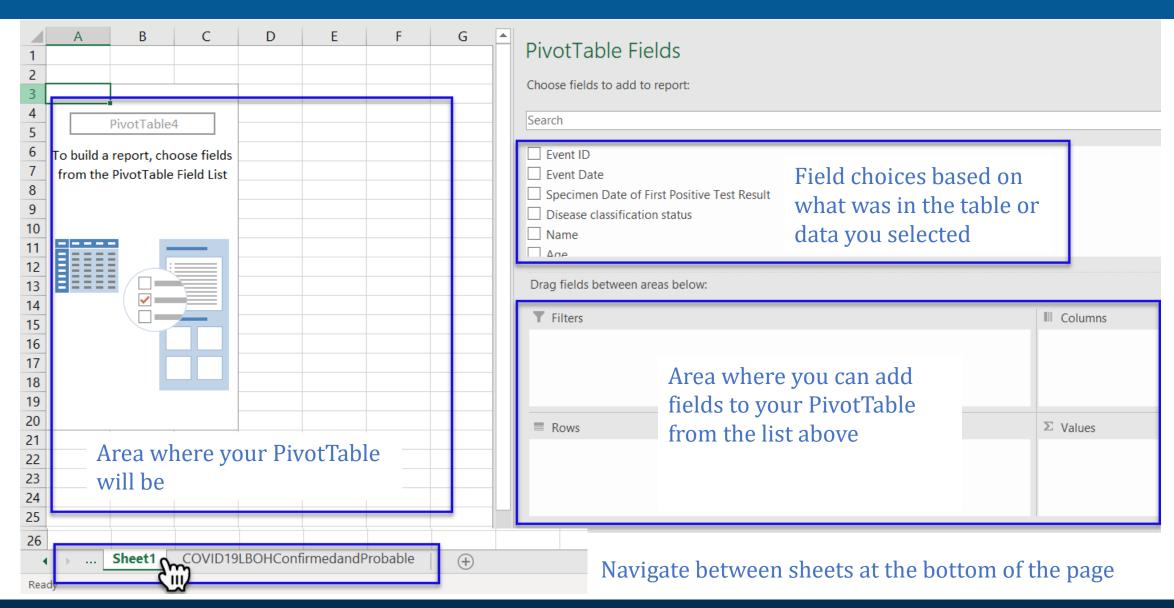
How to create a PivotTable



A new window will open

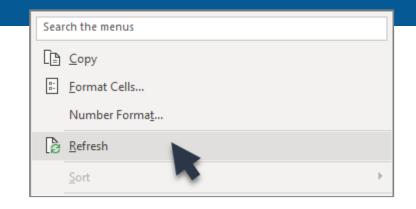
- 5. Confirm PivotTable settings
 - 1. Table/ Range includes all your data
 - 2. Select where you want the new PivotTable to be placed (we recommend a new sheet)

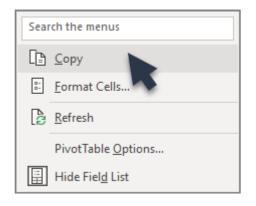
New PivotTable



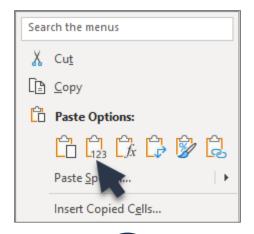
Tips and Tricks

- Refresh the data in your PivotTable
 - If you correct or update data in your data table, you want it to show on the PivotTable
 - Right-click on the PivotTable and choose Refresh
 - Remember! Making corrections and updates in MAVEN is the only way to make sure that the data are correct every time you run your reports
- Save your results
 - If you don't want your table to be changed or want to change the formatting, consider saving your PivotTable as a separate table
 - Select the whole table, copy it, go to a new place in your workbook, and paste it, choosing "Values" in the Paste Options









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Pivot Table Demonstration/Use Cases

- Practice scenario start to finish (Scott & Lionel)
 - Run a report
 - Opening Excel
 - Adding a PivotTable
 - Finding answers with the PivotTable
 - Saving results
- Local Regional Epidemiologist's (Maureen O'Reilly and Pooja Shelke)
 - Pooja MAVEN Data use case
 - Maureen Color Data use case

Pooja Shelke - Regional Epidemiologist

Demo: Tickborne Disease Trends

Pooja Shelke, MPH, MS

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Regional Epidemiologist MetroWest Shared Public Health Services Town of Hudson (978) 562-2020 office (978) 875-2748 direct

Example 1

Public Health Scenario- Tick Borne Disease Trends

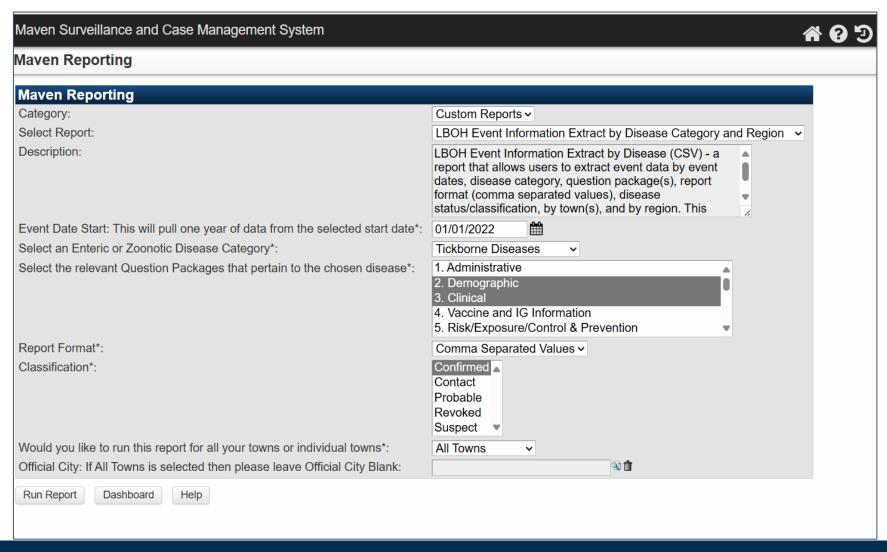
One of the Boards of Health Member concerned about increased tick-borne diseases in the last few years in the Metro-West region because of warmer seasons and changing eco-systems.

#Questions Raised

- How has the case count changed over time?
- What towns have the highest reported cases of tick-borne diseases?
- What percentage of cases required hospitalization?
- Which age groups and gender are most affected?
- What are the most common symptoms reported by affected individuals?

Data Accessibility: MAVEN

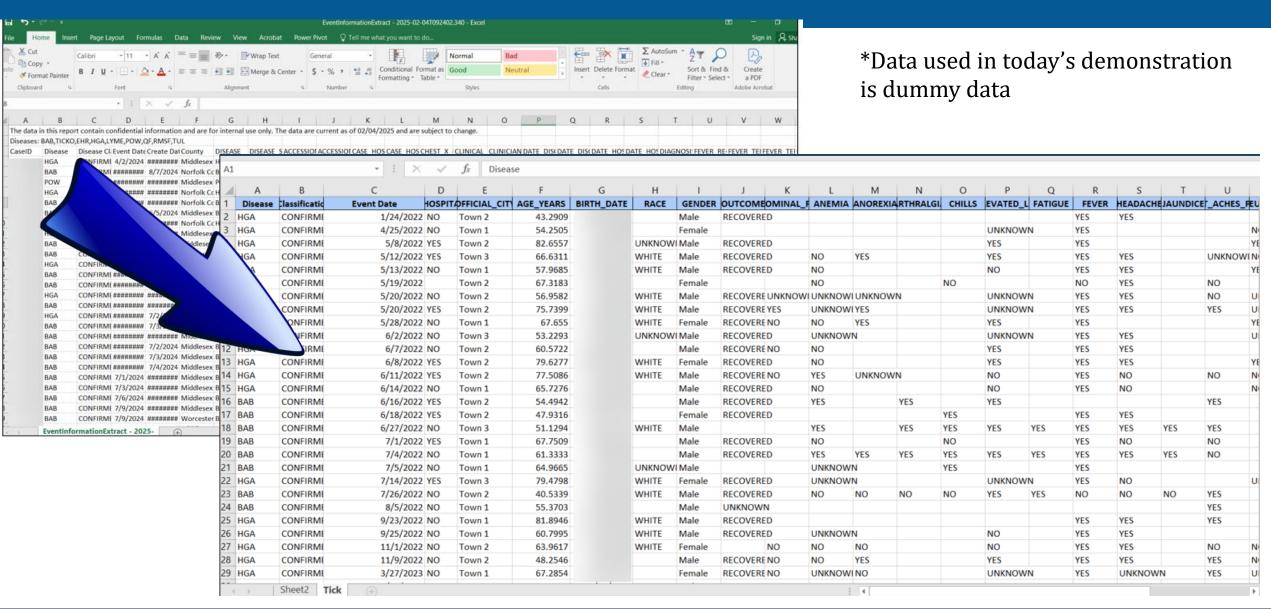
Report: LBOH Event Information Extract by Disease Category and Region



Understanding Raw Data And Data Cleaning

- Understand the Data Structure: What type of data is available?
 - Ex. Qualitative? Quantitative?
- Handle Missing Data
 - Ex. Replace missing values (blanks) with 'UNKNOWN'
- Remove Duplicate Columns
 - Ex. Disease Classification Status and DISEASE STATUS, AGE_MONTHS and AGE_YEARS
- Rename Data Variables/Values
 - Ex. SS_FEVER = FEVER, BAB = Babesiosis

Understanding Raw Data and Cleaning Cont...



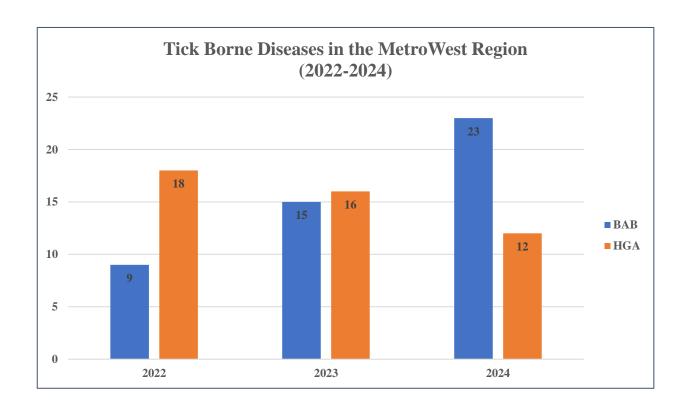
Pivot Table and Graph Demo

During this demo, we will...

- Epidemiological Analysis of Tick-Borne Disease Data by using Pivot Table
- Step-by-Step Walk Through
- Summarize Disease Trends by Year, Type of a Disease, Town
- Disease Breakdown by Demographics, Symptoms
- Address Missing Information

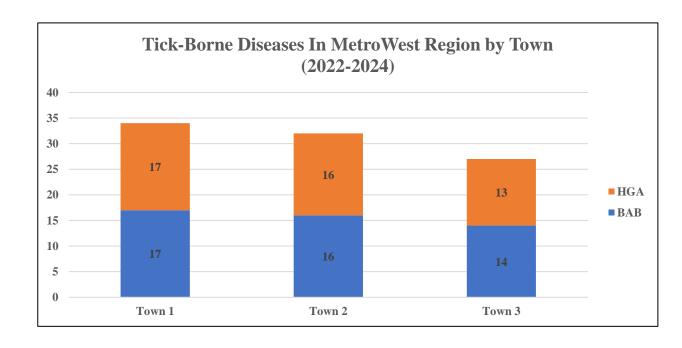
Pivot Chart and Graph Cont...

| Count of Disease Classification Statu | IS | Column Labels | * | | |
|---------------------------------------|----|---------------|----------|-----|--------------------|
| Row Labels | ¥ | BAB | | HGA | Grand Total |
| 2022 | | | 9 | 18 | 27 |
| 2023 | | 1 | .5 | 16 | 31 |
| 2024 | | 2 | 23 | 12 | 35 |
| Grand Total | | 4 | 17 | 46 | 93 |



Pivot Table and Graph Cont..

| Count of Disease Classification Statu | ıs | Column Labels | * | | |
|---------------------------------------|----|---------------|----|-----|--------------------|
| Row Labels | * | BAB | | HGA | Grand Total |
| Town 1 | | | 17 | 17 | 34 |
| Town 2 | | | 16 | 16 | 32 |
| Town 3 | | | 14 | 13 | 27 |
| Grand Total | | | 47 | 46 | 93 |



Pivot Table Cont...

Demographics



| Gender | Percent Distribution of GENDER |
|--------------------|--|
| Female | 37% |
| Male | 63% |
| Grand Total | 100.00% |

| Age Group | Perc | ent Distribution |
|--------------------|------|------------------|
| 15-29 Yrs | | 2% |
| 30-44 Yrs | | 13% |
| 45-59 Yrs | | 19% |
| 60-74 Yrs | | 47% |
| 75-89 Yrs | | 18% |
| Grand Total | | 100.00% |

Symptoms



| Row Labels 🔻 Cour | nt of JAUNDICE |
|-------------------|----------------|
| NO | 15 |
| UNKNOWN | 63 |
| YES | 15 |
| Grand Total | 93 |

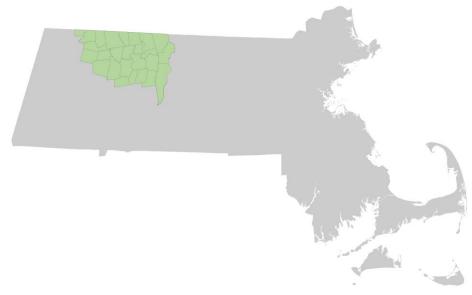
| Raw Labels Percent D | istribution of FEVER |
|----------------------|----------------------|
| NO | 11% |
| UNKNOWN | 11% |
| YES | 78% |
| Grand Total | 100.00% |

| Row Labels | Count of JOINT_ACHES_PAINS |
|-------------|----------------------------|
| NO | 17 |
| UNKNOWN | 49 |
| YES | 27 |
| Grand Total | 93 |

| Raw Labels 🔻 | Percent Distribution of HEADACHE |
|--------------|----------------------------------|
| NO | 25% |
| UNKNOWN | 39% |
| YES | 37% |
| Grand Total | 100.00% |

Maureen O'Reilly- Regional Epidemiologist

Public Health Scenario - Using Color Data to create a Vaccine Clinic Summary



Maureen O'Reilly

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Community Health Educator and Epidemiologist
413-774-3167 x 206

From vaccine clinic to summary report:

- Download raw data from Color platform
- Clean data
 - PivotTable for vaccines used; may be useful for administrative purposes
 - Remove duplicates
 - PivotTable for demographic information
- Create vaccine clinic summary with data
- Make sure PHI is deleted

Example: Vaccine clinic

You and your coworkers at Purple City Health Department just hosted a successful vaccine clinic!

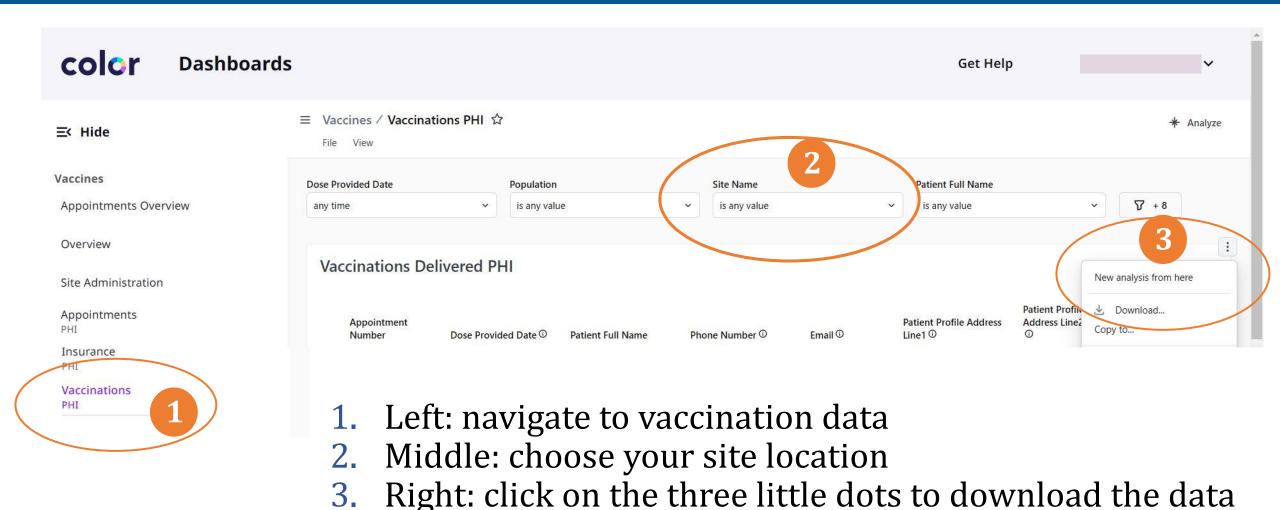
How can you use PivotTables to create a summary like this one?

| Purple City Health Dept. | 31-Oct-24 | | | | |
|--------------------------|----------------|---|---------------------------------|-----|--|
| # people served | 101 | | Vaccine totals | | |
| # towns served | 4 | | flu doses total: | 65 | |
| Blueville | 17 | | | | |
| Yellow Town | 22 | | COVID doses total: | 80 | |
| Purple City | 56 | | | | |
| Green Hamlet | | | Total # doses: | 145 | |
| | | | # people rec'd BOTH flu & COVID | 44 | |
| Sex | | | | | |
| # females | 55 | | | | |
| # males | 46 | | | | |
| ages | | | | | |
| 0 to 4 years old | 9 | | | | |
| 5 yrs to 11 yrs old | 13 | | | | |
| 12 yrs to 17 yrs | 18 | | | | |
| >18 | 61 | | | | |
| aged 65 and older | 25 | | | | |
| May be useful | for health dep | oartment admir | nistrative purposes | | |
| insurance status | | Reminder: | Participants choose insurance | | |
| no insurance | 12 | information during registration; may not be | | | |
| insured | 88 | | totally accurate. | | |
| # Medicare | 25 | | | | |
| #MassHealth | 15 | | | | |

Color platform

- Color is a vaccine clinic management platform that is:
 - Currently used by MDPH, EMS, VNAs, Community Health Centers, school and health departments around the state to manage vaccine clinics (scheduling, registration, documentation)
 - MDPH provides this platform at no-cost to many of these organizations
 - Different than MIIS. Vaccine records created in Color are automatically transferred into MIIS
- MDPH has additional information if your health department is eligible to use Color at no-cost https://www.mass.gov/info-details/vaccine-clinic-management-platform

Extract raw data from Color



If you download the data in Excel, you can use PivotTable.

Massachusetts Department of Public Health | mass.gov/dph

Color data: clean in Excel

Data cleaning checklist:

- 2
- Remove duplicates by:

- Bold headers
- Delete columns you may not need (e.g. address, phone, email, dose #, administered amount, etc)
- Keep appointment number (shows duplicates): Person who receives both flu and COVID vaccines usually has same appointment number.

After part 1, PivotTable for vaccines administered

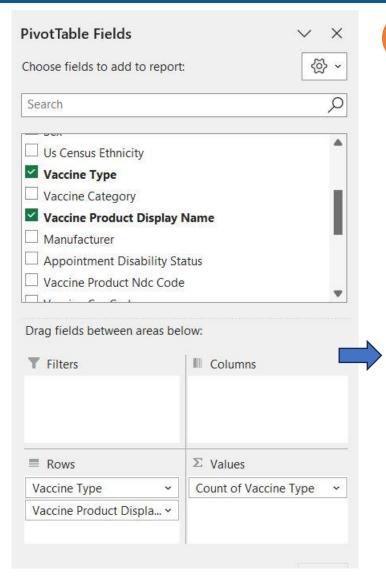
- Data tab: Sort by "Vaccine Type." Puts COVID vaccines on top, flu on bottom
- Change cell color for all information for people who got flu vaccines
- Home tab: Click "appointment number" column, go to "Conditional Formatting" then "Highlight Cell Rules" then "Duplicate Values" (duplicate cells now in red)
- Delete duplicate flu info (left click on row#)
- Restore "flu" column, then =countblank

After part 2, PivotTables for demographic information

Demo: Cleaning Color Data

PivotTable for vaccine information

D I I I



1 After light cleaning and before removing duplicates, look at vaccine type (# flu, # COVID vaccines) and vaccine product information (which vaccines given out).

| now Labets | Count of vaccine Type |
|---|-----------------------|
| ⊕ COVID-19 | 80 |
| COMIRNATY (COVID-19 Vaccine, mRNA, 2024-2025 Formula), no freeze formulatio | n 27 |
| Moderna COVID-19 Vaccine (2024-2025 Formula) | 34 |
| Spikevax SPIKEVAX (COVID-19 Vaccine, mRNA, 2024-2025 Formula) | 19 |
| B Flu | 65 |
| Afluria | (|
| FLUAD | 15 |
| FluMist | 18 |
| FLUZONE TRIVALENT NORTHERN HEMISPHERE | 26 |
| Grand Total | 145 |
| | |

O . (V . T

Demographic PivotTable

After removing duplicates, use PivotTable to extract demographic information & put into vaccine clinic summary

| Row Labels Count of Pa | tient Profile City |
|------------------------|--------------------|
| Blueville | 17 |
| Green Hamlet | 6 |
| Purple City | 56 |
| Yellow Town | 22 |
| (blank) | |
| Grand Total | 101 |

| Row Labels | * | Count of Sex |
|--------------------|---|--------------|
| F | | 55 |
| M | | 46 |
| (blank) | | |
| Grand Total | | 101 |

| Row Labels | ▼ Count of Us Cens | sus Ethnicity |
|---------------------|--------------------|---------------|
| Asian | | 9 |
| Black or African Ar | nerican | 9 |
| Hispanic | | 14 |
| White | | 69 |
| (blank) | | |
| Grand Total | | 101 |

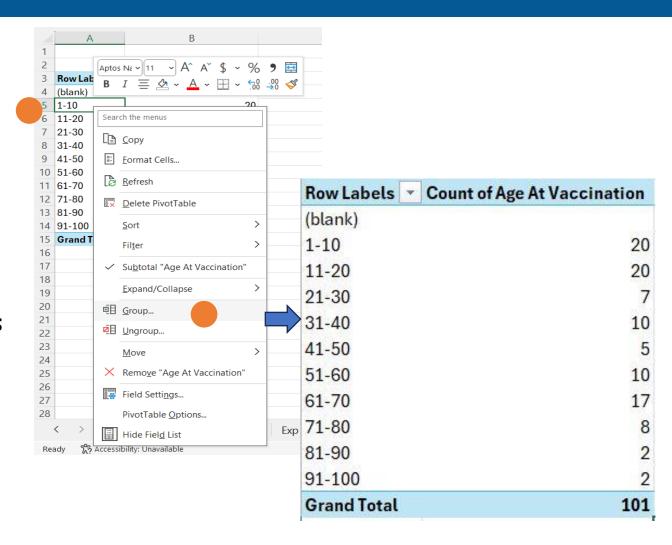
| Row Labels | Count of Primary Insurance Insurance Type |
|--------------------|---|
| commercial | 53 |
| medicaid | 20 |
| medicare | 28 |
| (blank) | |
| Grand Total | 101 |

| Purple City Health Dept. | 31-Oct-24 | | | |
|--------------------------|----------------|---|---------------------------------|-----|
| # people served | 101 | | Vaccine totals | |
| # towns served | 4 | | flu doses total: | 65 |
| Blueville | 17 | | | |
| Yellow Town | 22 | | COVID doses total: | 80 |
| Purple City | 56 | | | |
| Green Hamlet | 6 | | Total # doses: | 145 |
| | | | # people rec'd BOTH flu & COVID | 44 |
| Sex | | | | |
| # females | 55 | | | |
| # males | 46 | | | |
| ages | | | | |
| 0 to 4 years old | 9 | | | |
| 5 yrs to 11 yrs old | 13 | | | |
| 12 yrs to 17 yrs | 18 | | | |
| >18 | 61 | | | |
| aged 65 and older | 25 | | | |
| May be useful | for health dep | partment adm | inistrative purposes | |
| insurance status | | Reminder: Participants choose insurance | | |
| no insurance | 12 | information during registration; may not be | | |
| insured | 88 | totally accurate. | | |
| # Medicare | 25 | | | |
| #MassHealth | 15 | | | |

Extra directions: PivotTable and Age

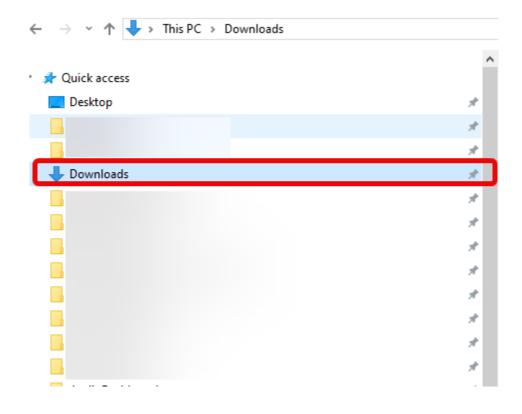
PivotTable can make useful age groupings after deleting the duplicates:

- Row: "Age" and Value "Count of Age at Vaccination"
- On resulting PivotTable, right click in the "Row" Column (leftmost column)
- Click on "group"
- In the next box, choose your desired age groups with "by"
 - Ex: "by" 10 (results at right)
- Repeat for additional groupings
 - by 17 gives younger than 18 category,
 by 64 gives an over 65 category



Final Step: Delete PHI

 Go to your downloaded files and delete those which contain protected health information (PHI)



Demo Report

Congrats!
Purple City Health
Department hosted a
successful clinic,

You saved a lot of time in creating a data summary and keeping track of vaccine information!

| Purple City Health Dept. | 31-Oct-24 | | |
|--------------------------|----------------|---|-----|
| # people served | 101 | Vaccine totals | |
| # towns served | 4 | flu doses total: | 65 |
| Blueville | 17 | | |
| Yellow Town | 22 | COVID doses total: | 80 |
| Purple City | 56 | | |
| Green Hamlet | 6 | Total # doses: | 145 |
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| Sex | | | |
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| >18 | 61 | | |
| aged 65 and older | 25 | | |
| May be useful | for health dep | partment administrative purposes | |
| insurance status | | Reminder: Participants choose insurance | |
| no insurance | 12 | information during registration; may not be | |
| insured | 88 | totally accurate. | |
| # Medicare | 25 | | |
| #MassHealth | 15 | | |

Tips and Tricks

- Practice
- Play around make a mistake click the undo button
- Add charts with PivotCharts
 - Once you have mastered PivotTables, you can move on to PivotCharts
 - Same format, windows, and basic functions as PivotTables
 - Fast way to make a chart

Pivot Table Resources

- Previous MAVEN Webinars
 - <u>Beginner level introduction</u> (7 minutes)
 - <u>Intermediate session</u> (1 hour and 5 minutes)
- Tip Sheet: Analyzing MAVEN data with PivotTables
- YouTube tutorials
 - Beginner level PivotTable tutorial (13 minutes)
- Microsoft documentation
 - Overview of PivotTables and PivotCharts
 - Create a PivotTable to analyze worksheet data
 - More advanced:
 - Create a PivotChart
 - <u>Calculate values in a PivotTable</u>
- This recording will be available on MAVEN Help soon.
- Use YouTube and Google to search for other tutorials and resources!